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Question Paper Code: 20632

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2018.

Third/Fourth/Fifth/Sixth/Seventh/Eighth/Ninth Semester

Civil Engineering

GE 6351 – ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

(Common to all branches Expect Marine Engineering)

(Regulations 2013)

[Also Common to PTGE 6351 — Environmental Science and Engineering for B.E. (Part-Time) Third Semester — Civil Engineering and Second Semester — Mechanical Engineering – Regulations 2014]

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is a bio-diversity hotspot? Give examples.
- 2. What is an endangered species? Mention with suitable examples.
- 3. Define acid rain.
- 4. Define oxygen cycle.
- 5. What is habitat fragmentation?
- 6. What is desertification?
- 7. Define e-waste.
- 8. Define sustainable development.
- 9. What is population explosion?
- 10. Write about Environmental Impact Analysis (EIA).

PART B - (5 × 13 = 65 marks)

11. (a) What is bio-diversity? Discuss the unique advantages of bio-diversity.

Or

- (b) Discuss the man-wildlife conflict in India with cases from recent incidents.
- 12. (a) What are the causes and control measures for air pollution and soil pollution?

Or

- (b) Discuss the measures that should be taken to de-pollute our waterways.
- 13. (a) Discuss the merits and de-merits of constructing big dams.

Or

- (b) Write on the pros and cons of some of the renewable energy resources.
- 14. (a) Give the salient features of some of the laws related to environment.

Or

- (b) Discuss some natural disasters and the measures to be taken to cope with them.
- 15. (a) Write notes on HIV/AIDS including its prevention measures.

Or

(b) Discuss the role of information technology in environmental sciences.

PART C —
$$(1 \times 15 = 15 \text{ marks})$$

16. (a) Discuss the desirable changes in lifestyle that will help conserve the environment.

Or

(b) Discuss mitigation and adaptation measures with regard to climate change.